

## F100 FLOODED FLAT-PLATE MOTIVE POWER BATTERIES INSTALLATION AND OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

**CAUTION - READ THE ENTIRE INSTALLATION AND OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE PLACING BATTERIES IN SERVICE**

Previously Marathon Classic.

### 1. SAFETY

**1.1** Follow your company's Safety Instructions when working with or near industrial truck batteries. Observe the caution label affixed to the battery. Thoroughly familiarize yourself with industry and government guidelines (OSHA, ANSI) for charging, handling, and maintaining diesel batteries.

**1.2** Assign battery and charger care to properly trained personnel.

**1.3** This battery contains sulfuric acid. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Wear rubber apron, gloves, boots, and goggles or face shield when handling, checking, filling, charging or repairing batteries.

**1.4** Keep water readily available for flushing spilled electrolyte from eyes or skin. Use plain water only and obtain medical attention immediately. Special deluge showers and eye wash basins are required.

**1.5** Batteries produce hydrogen during charge. Keep open flames away. Do not check electrolyte level with a cigarette lighter or match. Use a flashlight or permanent lights. Do not smoke or create sparks.

**1.6** Lift batteries with hoist, crane, lift truck, or similar equipment. Move batteries with trucks, conveyors or rollers. Be sure to place a rubber mat or similar insulating material across the tops of batteries without covers when handling. Make sure equipment is of ample strength and properly installed.

**1.7** Never lay metal tools, such as wrenches or other material on top of a battery.

### DO NOT USE CHAIN OR WIRE ROPE SLINGS

**1.8** Disconnect the battery from the locomotive when performing maintenance and repair on the motor or electrical system.

**1.9** Open or "break" the battery circuit before attempting repairs to terminal connections.

**1.10** Apply a strong neutralizer, like baking soda, when acid is spilled on the floor. Check local regulations regarding disposal of neutralized waste.

### 2. RECEIVING BATTERIES

Immediately upon receipt of shipment, examine the outside of the packing for signs of rough handling before accepting battery from carrier. Wet spots on the shipping pallet may be an indication of leaking jars broken in shipment.

If there is evident damage, the receipt should be signed and both copies (carrier's and receiving copies) marked "Shipment Received Damaged". The carrier should be called immediately and asked to make a "Carrier's Inspection for Damage Report".

If "concealed" damage is later detected, the carrier should be called immediately and requested to make a "Carrier's Inspection for Concealed Damage Report." After inspection by the carrier, arrangements should be made with the local Stryten Energy representative to have the battery repaired before placing it in service.

### BEFORE PLACING BATTERIES IN SERVICE, REVIEW AND ADHERE TO THE SAFETY GUIDELINES LISTED IN SECTION 1

### 3. PLACING IN SERVICE

Verify that the battery weight meets or exceeds the minimum truck weight requirements. Allow the battery to cool or warm to room temperature before charging or adding water. Make sure the battery charger is properly matched to the battery. Use a charger with automatic charger termination controls.

Remove the vent caps from each cell and check to see that the electrolyte level is above the plates. If it is obvious that the electrolyte has spilled out of any cells, replace it with electrolyte of the same specific gravity as found in the other cells of the battery. Replace the vent caps and give the battery a freshening charge until there is no increase in specific gravity for three hydrometer readings taken at one hour intervals.

During shipment of the battery, low temperatures and/or normal shock and vibration often results in a drop in the electrolyte level.

If the level is below the plates, recheck it after 3 hours of charging. If the level remains below the plates, add water or electrolyte to the proper level at the end of charging.

Following the first month of service, the battery should reach its normal operating specific gravity of  $1.305 \pm 0.005$  at 77°F (25°C).

#### 4. OPERATION

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#### 5. TEMPERATURE

In the operation of motive power lead acid batteries, the electrolyte temperature must not exceed 110°F (43°C). If the battery is continuously operated at or above this temperature, the service life of the battery will be severely diminished. Under normal operating conditions, battery electrolyte temperature should be maintained between 60-100°F (15-38°C).

Following charging, the battery should be allowed to cool-down or rest approximately 8 hours prior to another discharge cycle. If a battery is ever hot to the touch, allow it to cool to room temperature before charging or discharging. If a battery consistently operates at high temperatures greater

than 100°F (38°C), contact your local Stryten Energy representative for service.

#### 6. CHARGING

When recharging a fully discharged battery, the starting charge rate may be 3 to 5 times higher than the finish charge rate indicated on the battery nameplate. The charge rate should taper down to the finish rate by the time the battery is 85% charged and may be even lower when fully charged. High “on charge” temperatures or frequent need for water additions are indications of overcharging. Short running times and/or low end-of-charge specific gravities may indicate inadequate recharge. Consult your local Stryten Energy representative on specific charging problems.

The ampere-hour rating of the charger applied to the battery should be within 10% of the ampere-hour rating of the battery.

**DO NOT INTERMITTENTLY CHARGE, “OPPORTUNITY CHARGE”, OR SHORT CYCLE THIS BATTERY, UNLESS IT HAS BEEN DESIGNED AND APPROVED FOR SUCH APPLICATION**

#### 7. MAINTENANCE

**KEEP RECORDS...** Showing specific gravities, equalizing, charging, temperature, cleaning and voltages on a monthly basis. These records are required to maintain your warranty.

**TEMPERATURE...** Under normal operating conditions, the electrolyte temperature should be between 60-100°F (15-38°C). Operating temperatures above 100°F will reduce the battery’s service life. Operating temperatures below 60°F result in less capacity and special charging is required.

**WATER ADDITIONS...** Stryten Energy approved chargers have the capability for equalizing charging at specific times and days of the week (e.g. Sunday 08:00). Water additions can be made the following day prior to use, provided an equalization charge is confirmed to have been performed.

**EQUALIZE...** Once a week.

**DEPTH OF DISCHARGE...** Do not discharge the battery below 80% of the rated capacity. Over discharging shortens the battery life and voids the warranty.

**CLEANING...** Keep the top of the battery clean and dry. See Item 8.

#### PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE...

##### WEEKLY

- Check electrolyte levels (see water additions).
- Equalize charge.

##### MONTHLY

- Record electrolyte specific gravities.
- Visual inspection and confirmation that the battery-mounted monitor is functioning properly.
- Inspect the cables and charging plugs.
- Clean the top of the cells.

##### SEMI-ANNUAL

- Inspect the charger. Confirm proper output voltage and current. Check for external damage, frayed cables, or worn connectors.
- Clean the exterior of the battery .

##### TROUBLE SIGNS

Battery temperature averages more than 125°F.

Open circuit cell voltages vary by 0.15 volts or more and specific gravity varies by 0.020 or more during equalizing.

The top of the battery is always wet or one cell requires excessive water.

#### 8. MAINTENANCE CLEANING

The top of the battery should be kept clean and dry. Keep the vent caps in place during use and charging. Remove them only to observe electrolyte levels, make water additions, take temperatures, or take specific gravity readings with a hydrometer. If the battery requires cleaning, contact your local Stryten Energy servicing representative. The solution used to clean and neutralize the outside of the batteries should be disposed of in an environmentally safe manner.

#### 9. WATER ADDITIONS

Maintain electrolyte levels above the plates, but no higher than 1/8" from the bottom of the cell cover vent well. Check the electrolyte level weekly, or as necessary depending on battery use prior to charging. If the level is not visible (below the plates) add just enough water to cover it and then proceed with charging the battery. Otherwise, defer watering the battery until the end of the charging period when the battery is fully charged and the charger has tapered to its finish rate. At that time, add enough water to bring the electrolyte level to between 1.2-2.2" of the top of the cover. Always use distilled water or water that is known to be free of abnormally high amounts of impurities. Contact your local Stryten Energy representative if you are not sure of your water quality.

**BATTERIES MUST BE VISUALLY INSPECTED PER THE ABOVE SCHEDULE EVEN WITH THE USE OF A WATERING SYSTEM**

#### 10. SERVICE AND PARTS

Your local Stryten Energy sales representative has more information regarding the full range of maintenance and repair service available. Stryten Energy can also supply all of your battery, charger, and accessory device replacement part needs. For more information in the U.S.A. and Canada, call 1-888-563-6300. All others, please contact your local Stryten Energy battery sales representative.

#### 11. RECYCLING

U.S. Federal and State Regulations require that lead acid batteries be handled and disposed of in compliance with strict guidelines. Stryten Energy offers disposal service for lead acid batteries. Call 1-888-438-5865 to arrange a pick-up or to get additional information.